

The following cities have changed to by-district elections as a result of California Voter Rights Act (CVRA) concerns/challenge. Most received threat letters, with Anaheim, Escondido, Highland, Modesto, Palmdale, Santa Barbara, Tulare, Visalia, and Whittier actually being sued:

1. Anaheim
2. Buena Park
3. Ceres
4. Chula Vista
5. Compton
6. Escondido
7. Hemet
8. Highland
9. Los Banos
10. Madera
11. Merced
12. Modesto
13. Palmdale
14. Riverbank
15. Sanger
16. Santa Barbara
17. Tulare
18. Turlock
19. Visalia
20. Whittier
21. Wildomar
22. Woodland

The following additional cities have been sued and are finishing up the process of changing to by-district elections as part of their settlements:

1. Garden Grove
2. Fullerton

The following six (6) cities are in the process of making the change to by-district elections by ordinance. All except possibly Patterson received threat letters, and San Juan Capistrano has been sued:

1. Chino
2. Dixon
3. Eastvale
4. Hemet
5. King City
6. Patterson

The following cities are putting the by-district election question on the November 2016 ballot. Residents in the City of Corona stated to their City Council that they would sue, but the City of Corona

did not receive an official demand letter. El Cajon has not received a demand letter yet. Rancho Cucamonga has been sued. Bellflower and Upland received demand letters:

1. Bellflower
2. Corona
3. El Cajon
4. Rancho Cucamonga
5. Upland

The following cities are reported to have received demand letters and/or been sued, but have not yet announced their decision/plans:

1. Banning (sued)
2. Cathedral City
3. Costa Mesa
4. Hesperia
5. Redwood City
6. Santa Monica (sued)
7. San Clemente

There is currently a total of thirty-five (35) cities that changed to by-district elections or are in the process of changing, and another seven (7) that are threatened and in the process of deciding what to do.